

CrossRef 개요 및 응용방안 연구

-OpenURL & Link Server & CookiePusher

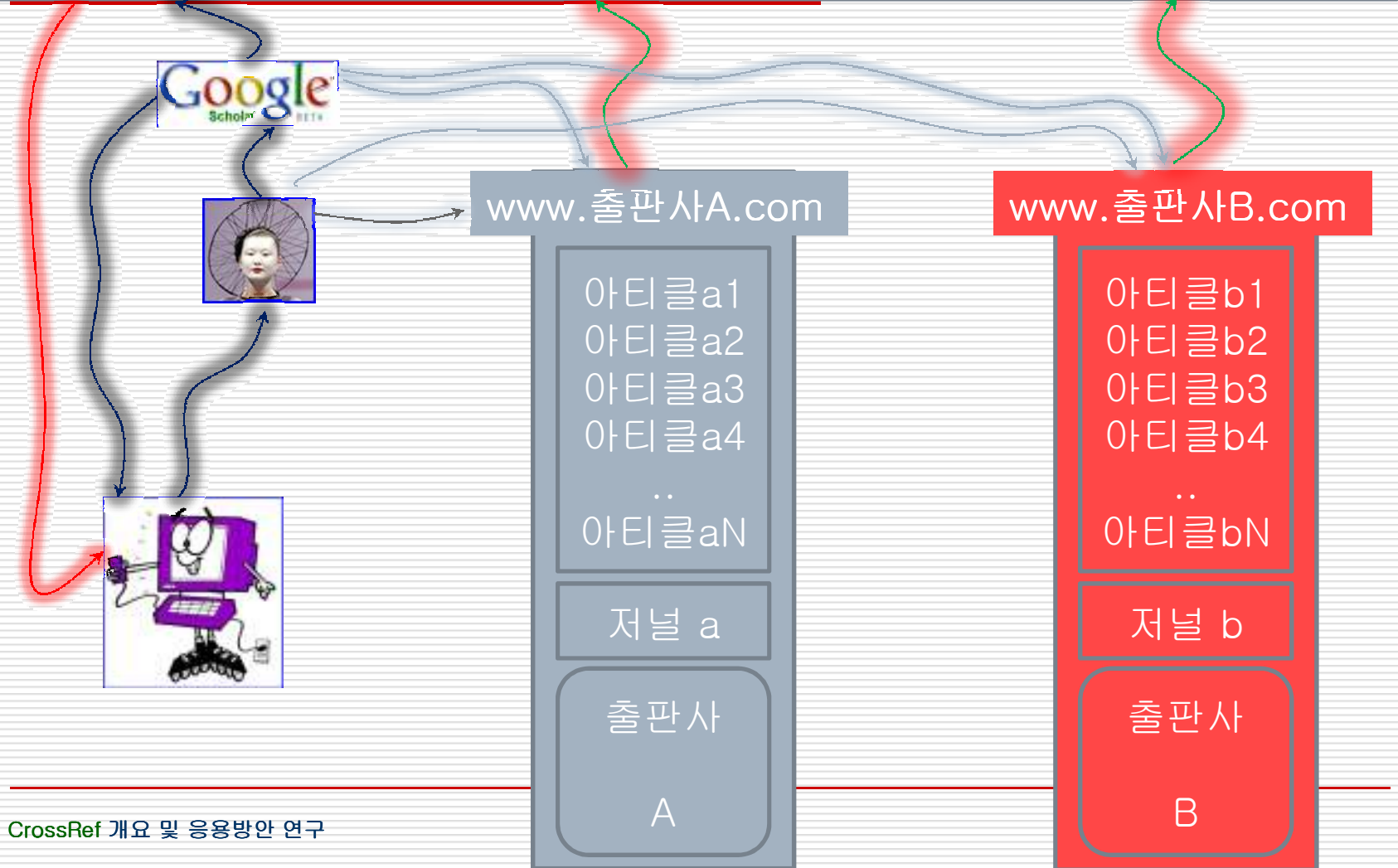
한국과학기술정보연구원
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- **질의 및 응답**



세상에서 유일한 식별자	주소
10.1001/출판사A/저널a_a1	http://www.출판사A.com/a1.html
10.1002/출판사B/저널b_b1	http://www.출판사B.com/a1.html



학술정보 유통환경의 변화

Total Respondents by Geographic Region

Geographic Region

- Australia/Singapore/Indonesia
- Canada
- United Kingdom
- United States

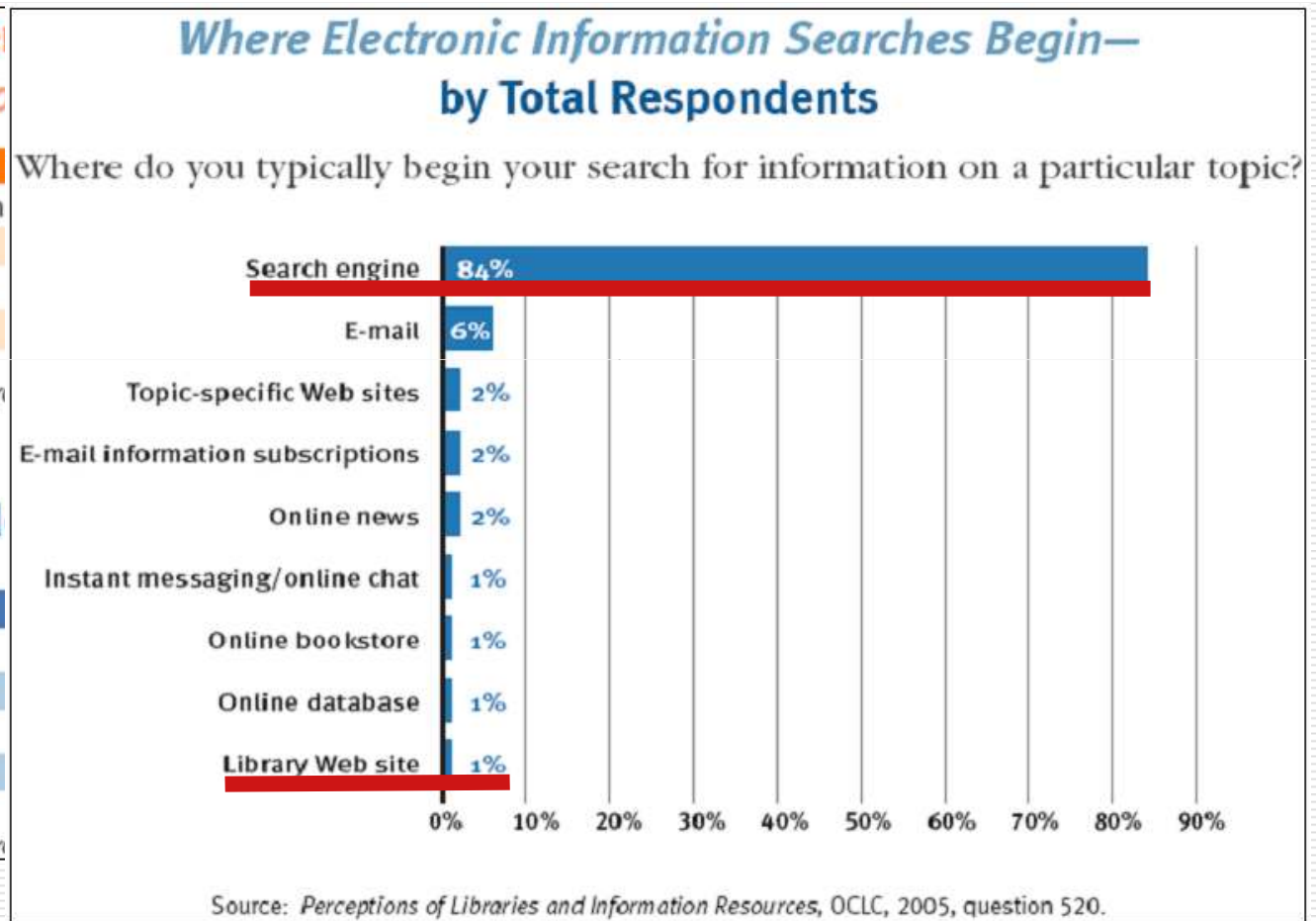
Source: *Perceptions of Libraries and Information Resources*, OCLC, 2005, question 520.

Total U.S. Respondents by Age

U.S. Ages

- Age 14-17
- Age 18-24
- Age 25-64
- Age 65 and older

Source: *Perceptions of Libraries and Information Resources*, OCLC, 2005, question 520.



What is CrossRef? ^{1/3}



T. S. Eliot (by E. O. Hoppe, 1919)

Thomas Stearns Eliot (September 26, 1888 – January 4, 1965)
Poet dramatist literary critic Nobel Prize for Literature in 1948.



Hell is the place
where nothing connects !

What is CrossRef? 2/3



Dr. Norman Paskin,
Founding Director

Board of Directors

AAAS (Science), AIP, ACM, APA,
Blackwell Publishers, Elsevier Science,
IEEE, Wolters Kluwer, Nature, Sage,
Springer, Taylor & Francis,
Thieme, University of California Press,
University of Chicago Press and Wiley

- 2000.6: 출판사간 논문데이터의 참조링크를 위해 **CrossRef서비스** 개시
- 2000.1: Publishers International Linking Association, Inc. (PILA), 설립
- 1999 : 과학, 기술, 의학분야의 출판사 대표들이 그 해 10월 프랑크푸르트 도서 박람회에서 개발된 DOI-X에 대해 시연
- 1998 : 미국출판협회가 **IDF (International DOI Foundation)** 설립.
- 1997 : 프랑크푸르트 도서 박람회에서 프로토타입을 선보임.
- 1994 : 미국출판협회 (Association of American Publisher : AAP)에서 디지털자원의 저작권 보호를 위해 **DOI 스펙** 작성, CNRI (Corporation for National Research Initiatives)에 개발위탁

What is CrossRef? 3/3

- 출판사 연합에 의해 설립되었으며, 운영됨
- 출판사간 협력으로 이용자에게 최적 서비스 제공이 목적
- 학술적·전문적 출판물에 대한 공식적인 DOI® 링크 등록 에이전시
- 출판사간 인용정보 링크시스템을 운영(a cross-publisher citation linking system) – 타겟 출판사의 원문접근 관리정책에 따라 제한됨(target publisher's access control practices).

What is DOI?



- 현재(2007.8.13 기준) 약 2천 8백만건의 DOI가 등록되어 있음.



URL: <http://www.url.com/fulltext>

10.1006/jmbi.1995.0238
prefix suffix



←
•거주지 변경신고



↑
1년
후
이
사

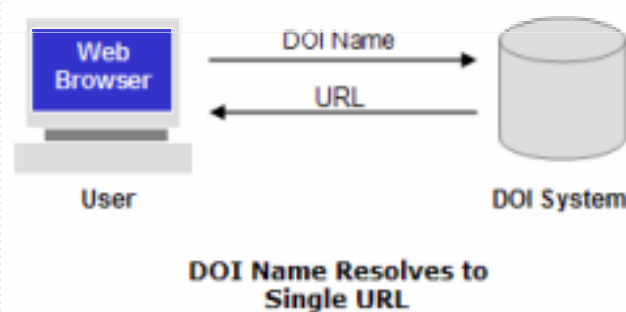
←
•주민등록번호
•거주지 등록



How the system works and what publishers have to do ^{1/2}



- DOI는 대소문자를 구별하지 않음. (예: 10.1006/abc 과 10.1006/ABC은 동일함.)
- 하나의 prefix에서 suffix는 유일해야 함.
- Suffix는 하나의 노드 혹은 여러 개의 노드로 구성됨



- CrossRef에 의해 DOI prefix(유일한 6자리 숫자)가 할당 됨. (CrossRef membership fee 포함, IDF에 별도 비용 지불 필요 없음)
- DOI prefix가 출판사를 구별하것으로 사용될 수 없음.

How the system works and what publishers have to do ^{2/2}

Journal	DOI
Academic Press (Four letter code for journal, year of acceptance and a sequential number)	10.1006/jmbi.1998.2354
American Institute of Physics (Sequential numbers, first node designates the production center that assigned the DOI suffix)	10.1063/1.125173
American Chemical Society	10.1021/cm960127g
American Mathematical Society (Uses existing identifier PII)	10.1090/S0002-9939-00-05422-8
American Physical Society (The APS has replaced page numbers with an article code that can be assigned on acceptance of an article. The DOI uses a journal abbreviation, volume number and the article code.)	10.1103/PhysRevLett.88.088302
Blackwell Publishers	10.1046/j.1432-1327.2001.02263.x
CSHL Press	10.1101/gr.10.12.1841
Geological Society of America	10.1130/0091-7613(2001)
IEEE	10.1109/16.8842
Kluwer	10.1023/A:1003629312096
MIT Press	10.1162/003355300554872

THE
QUARTERLY
JOURNAL OF
ECONOMICS

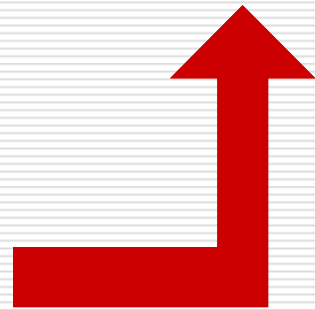
May 2000, Vol. 115, No. 2, Pages 617-650
Posted Online March 13, 2006.
(doi:10.1162/003355300554872)

Are Recessions Good for Your Health?*

Christopher J. Ruhm

University of North Carolina at Greensboro and National Bureau of Economic Research

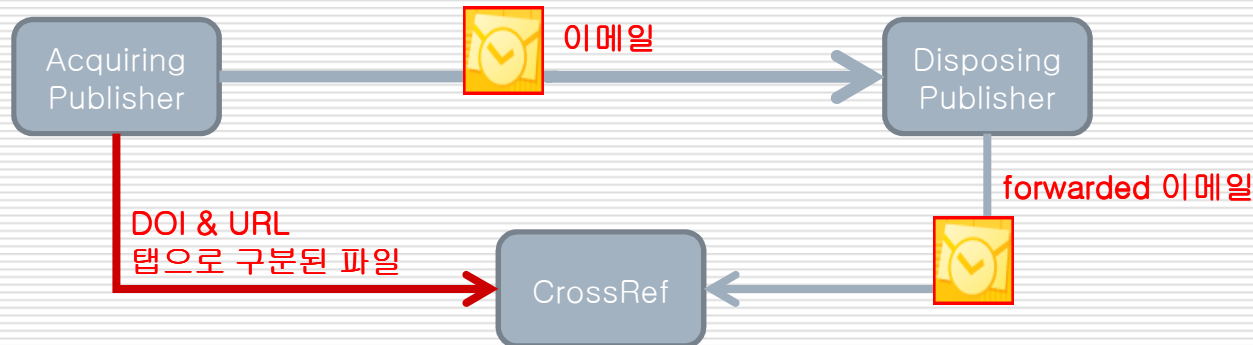
 PDF (160 KB)
  PDF Plus (173 KB)



- 하이퍼링크내용: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/003355300554872>
- DOI 핸들시스템에서 돌려받은 URL
<http://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/abs/10.1162/003355300554872>

DOI Ownership Transfer

The confirmation can be in the form of a forwarded email



```
H:email=admin@crossref.org;fromPrefix=10.1038;toPrefix=10.1007  
10.1038/sj.jim.2900356 http://link.springer.de/link/service/journals/10295/bibs/7018001/70180001.htm  
10.1038/sj.jim.2900334 http://link.springer.de/link/service/journals/10295/bibs/7018001/70180004.htm  
10.1038/sj.jim.2900339 http://link.springer.de/link/service/journals/10295/bibs/7018001/70180010.htm  
10.1038/sj.jim.2900335 http://link.springer.de/link/service/journals/10295/bibs/7018001/70180015.htm
```

DOI Ownership Transfers and Journal Backfiles

-> 기존 출판사가 고객과의 계약에 의해 지속적인 서비스를 제공해야 할 경우 하나의 DOI에 여러 개의 URL 메타데이터를 서비스하는 Multiple Resolution을 이용할 수 있음.

Forward Linking(FL,cited-by links)

- 2004년 6월 부터 서비스 되기 시작
- 출판사가 해야 할 일:

CrossRef에 등록된 모든 아티클에 대한 레퍼런스 등록

등록한 DOI를 이용하여 CrossRef에 쿼리를 전송

예: The Institute of Physics Publishing

"articles citing this article" [doi:10.1088/1367-2630/1/1/006](https://doi.org/10.1088/1367-2630/1/1/006)

DEUTSCHE PHYSIKALISCHE GESELLSCHAFT | IOP Institute of Physics

New Journal of Physics

The open-access journal for physics

IOP Journals Home | IOP Journals List | EJs Extra | This Journal | Search | Authors | References

This volume | **Abstract** | Content finder

Articles citing this article

HyperCite® technology enables you to link to articles that cite the current article. Citing article CrossRef's Forward Linking service are listed below. **As only citing article links from the data with CrossRef, our Citing articles lists will grow.** [Further information](#) about CrossRef.

Below is a list of articles that cite this article:

Single molecule force spectroscopy by AFM indicates helical structure of poly(ethylene-glycol) in water
 F Oesterhelt, M Rief and H E Gaub 1999 *New J. Phys.* 1 6 doi:10.1088/1367-2630/1/1/006

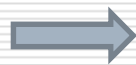
The most recent citing articles appear first

Conformational transitions in single polymer molecules modeled with a complete energy landscape
 F. Hanke and H. J. Kreuzer 2007 *The European Physical Journal E* 22 163
[CrossRef Link](#)

Model for stretching elastic biopolymers which exhibit conformational transformations
 A. T. Marshall, R. G. Haverkamp and M. A. K. Williams 2007 *Physical Review E* 75 021907
[CrossRef Link](#)

Scaling Exponent and Kuhn Length of Pinned Polymers by Single Molecule Force Spectroscopy
 Matthias Erdmann, Ferdinand Kühner and Hermann E. Gaub 2006 *Physical Review Letters* 97 218301
[CrossRef Link](#)

PDF (707 KB) | HTML | References | **Articles citing this article**



New Journal of Physics

The open-access journal for physics

IOP Journals Home | IOP Journals List | EJs Extra | This Journal | Search | Authors | References

This volume | **Abstract** | Content finder

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Below is a list of articles that cite this article:

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The most recent citing articles appear first

Conformational transitions in single polymer molecules modeled with a complete energy landscape
 F. Hanke and H. J. Kreuzer 2007 *The European Physical Journal E* 22 163
[CrossRef Link](#)

Model for stretching elastic biopolymers which exhibit conformational transformations
 A. T. Marshall, R. G. Haverkamp and M. A. K. Williams 2007 *Physical Review E* 75 021907
[CrossRef Link](#)

Scaling Exponent and Kuhn Length of Pinned Polymers by Single Molecule Force Spectroscopy
 Matthias Erdmann, Ferdinand Kühner and Hermann E. Gaub 2006 *Physical Review Letters* 97 218301
[CrossRef Link](#)

Retrieving forward links (cited-by articles)

- 특정 아티클을 참조한 아티클리스트를 검색할 수 있는 것은 특정 아티클을 소유하고 있는 출판사만 할 수 있음.

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- 하나의 DOI에 대한 FL결과값을 받고자 할 경우 아래의 쿼리를 사용(결과값은 XML 포맷으로)
<http://doi.crossref.org/servlet/getForwardLinks?usr=<username>&pwd=<password>&doi=<doi>&startDate=<startDate>&endDate=<endDate>>

Multiple Resolution(MR)

```
1 <!--*****-->
2 작성자:김선태
3 작성일:2007.5.28
4 프로그램명:MRtest.html
5 프로그램설명:CrossRef의 MR 테스트
6 *****-->
7 <html>
8 <head>
9   <!--MRLoader호출-->
10  <SCRIPT language=JavaScript src="http://www.crossref.org/MRLoader/milonic_src.js"
11    type=text/javascript></SCRIPT>
12 </head>
13 <body>
14   <div align="left">
15     MR 결과:
16     <script src="http://www.crossref.org/MRLoader/MR/10.1088/1367-2630/6/1/001?
17       doi:10.1088/1367-2630/6/1/001&fontsize=100%"></script>
18   </div>
19 </body>
20 </html>
```

DEUTSCHE PHYSIKALISCHE GESELLSCHAFT | IOP In:

Deutsche Physikalische Gesellschaft

New Journal of Physics

The open-access journal for physics

IOP Journals Home | IOP Journals List | EJs Extra | This Journal | Search

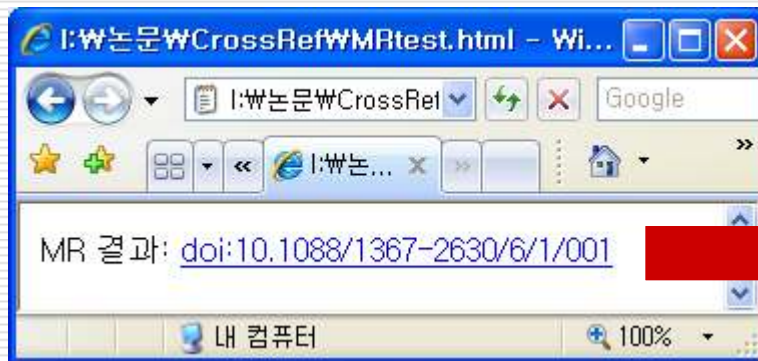
This volume ▲ | Abstract ▲ | Content finder ▼

Articles citing this article

HyperCite® technology enables you to link to articles that cite the current article. CrossRef's Forward Linking service are listed below. **As only citing articles data with CrossRef, our Citing articles lists will grow. Further information**

Below is a list of articles that cite this article:

Raman spectroscopy of small-diameter nanotubes
M Hulman, R Pfeiffer and H Kuzmany 2004 *New J. Phys.* 6 1 doi:10.1088/1367-2630/6/1/001



MR 결과: [doi:10.1088/1367-2630/6/1/001](http://dx.doi.org/10.1088/1367-2630/6/1/001)

- Abstract
- Fulltext
- References
- Citing articles**
- Author search ▶
- This Journal ▶

A red arrow points from the browser window to this menu, and another red arrow points from the 'Citing articles' option to the top of the 'Articles citing this article' section in the adjacent image.

OpenURL and CrossRef

<http://www.crossref.org/openurl?id=doi:10.1103/PhysRev.47.777&noredirect=true>



<http://www.crossref.org/openurl?aulast=Maas%20LRM&title=JOURNAL%20OF%20PHYSICAL%20OCEANOGRAPHY&volume=32&issue=3&spage=870&date=2002>

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  <issn type="print">0031899X</issn>
  <issn type="electronic">15366065</issn>
  <journal_title>Physical Review</journal_title>
  <author>Einstein</author>
  <volume>47</volume>
  <issue>10</issue>
  <first_page>777</first_page>
  <year>1935</year>
  <publication_type>full_text</publication_type>
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    Reality Be Considered Complete?</article_title>
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AMERICAN
AMS Journals Online

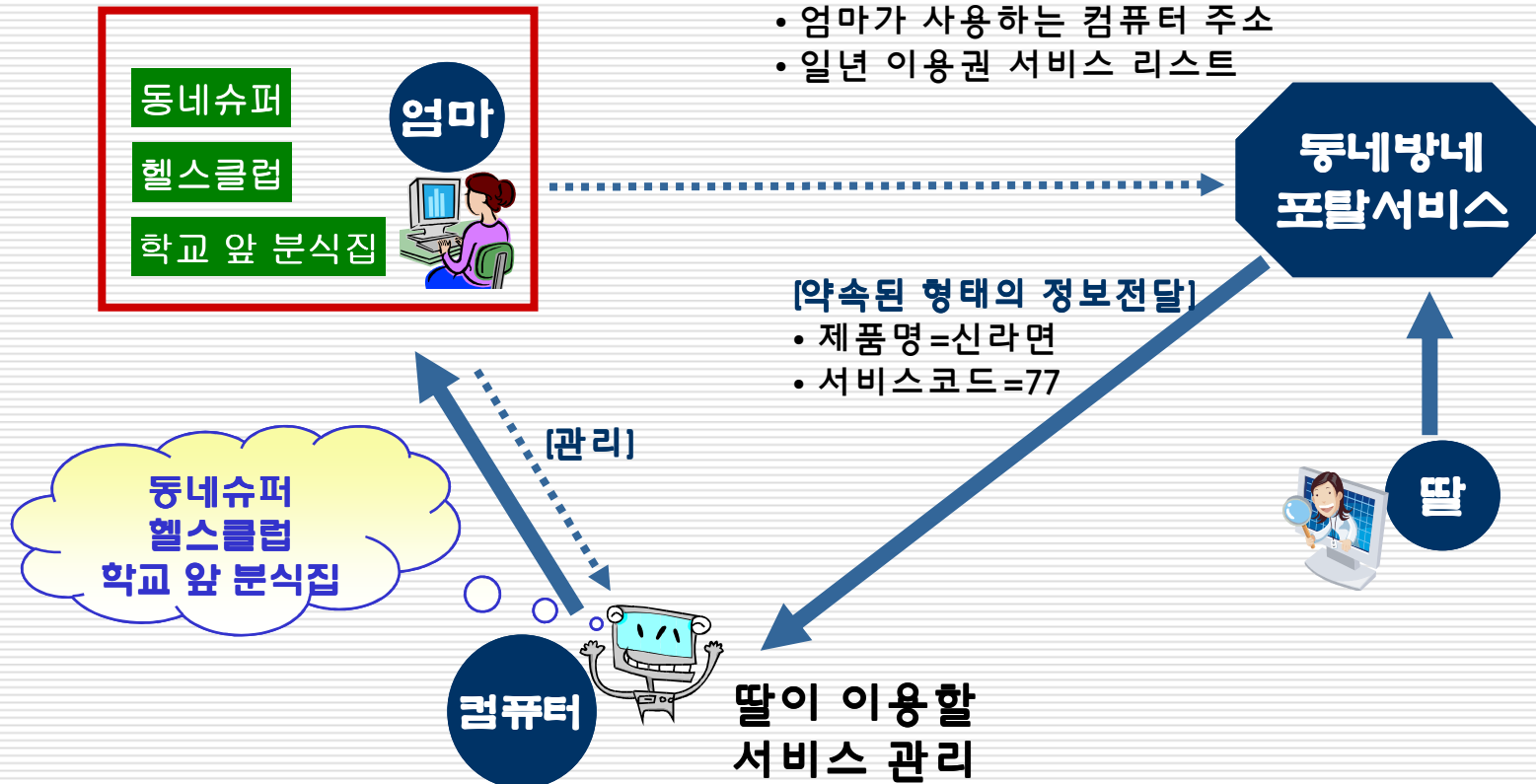
AMS Home Journals Home Journal Archive Subscribe For

Abstract View

Journal of Physical Oceanography
Article: pp. 870-890 | Full Text PDF (667K)

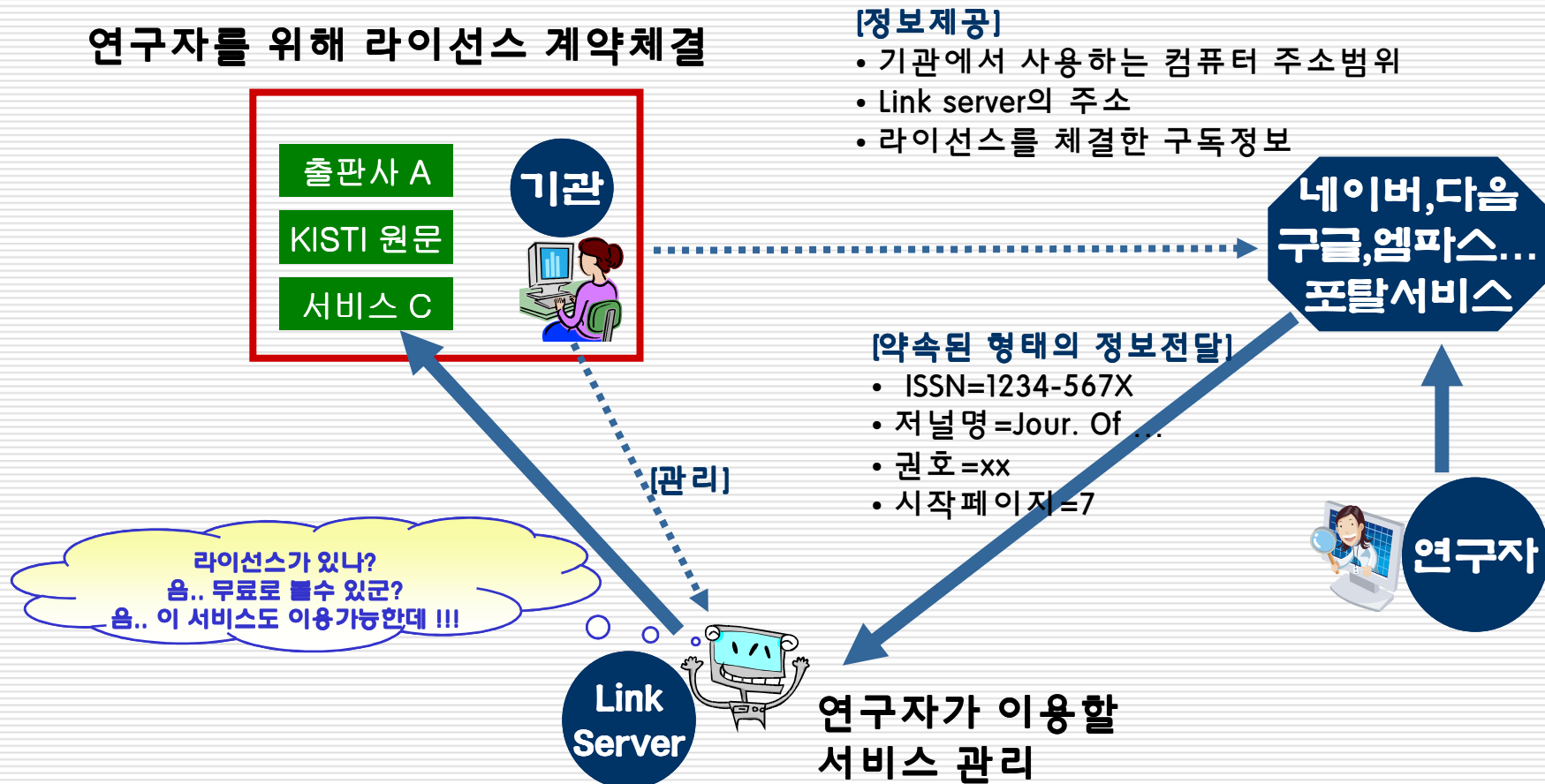
OpenURL & Link server 1/2

딸을 위해 선불로 일년 이용권 구매



OpenURL & Link server 2/2

연구자를 위해 라이선스 계약체결



CookiePusher

- 학술정보 제공자는 OpenURL을 구현하여, 기관의 링크시스템과 연동된 서비스를 할 수 있다. 이것은 CookiePusher 기술을 이용한 것임

LINKING SOLUTIONS PARTNERS

EBSCO LINKSOURCE
www.linkresolver.com

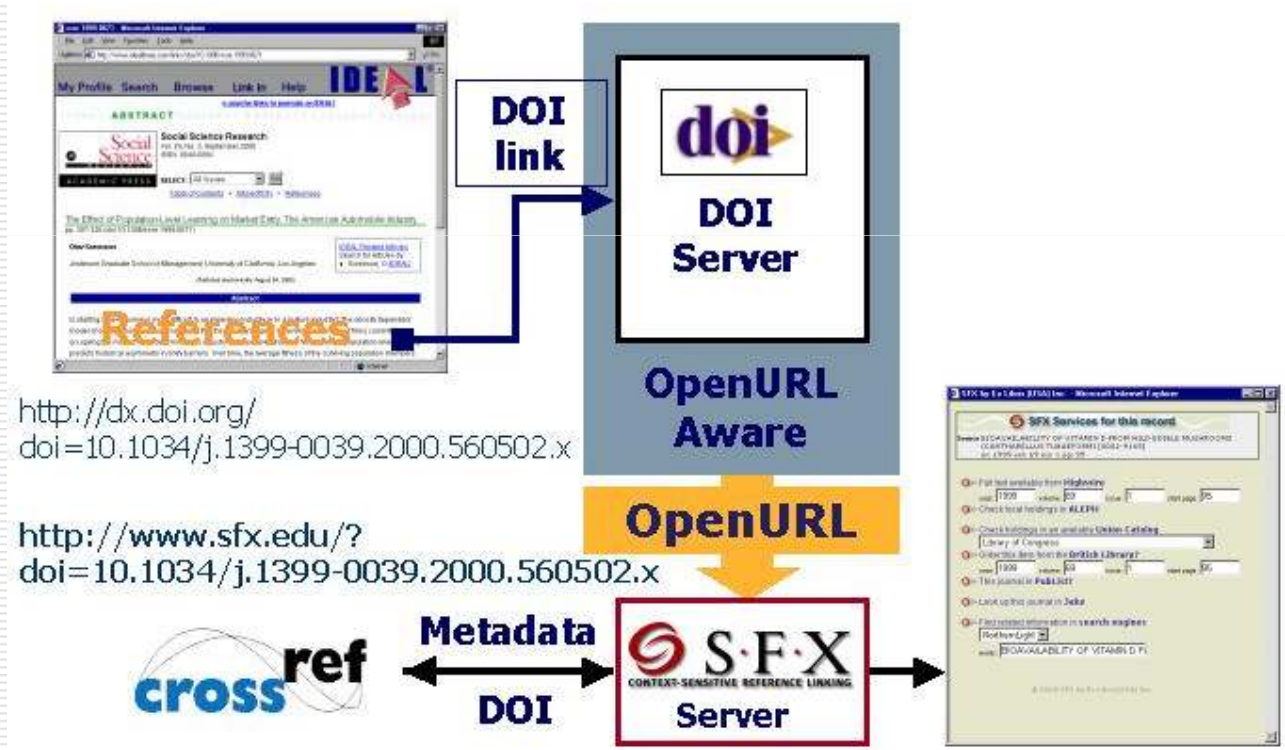
EX LIBRIS SFX
www.exlibris-usa.com

INNOVATIVE INTERFACES WEB BRIDGE
www.iii.com

OCLC PICA OL2
www.openly.com
www.fdusa.com/linking.html

OVID LINKSOLVER
www.linksolver.com

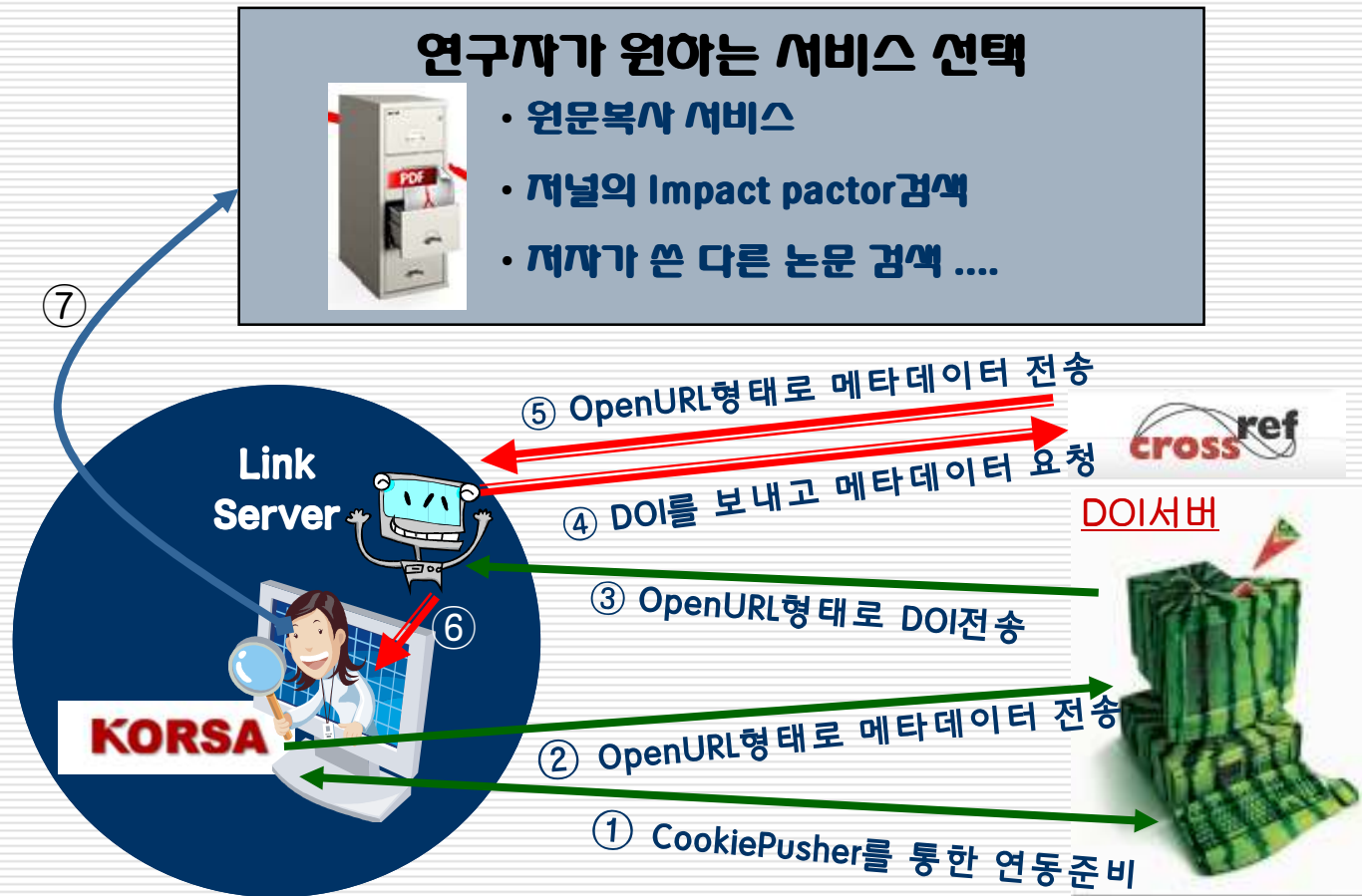
SERIALS SOLUTIONS ARTICLE LINKER
www.serialssolutions.com



[그림출처] <http://www.crossref.org/03libraries/16openurl.html>

OpenURL과 CookiePusher를 활용한

CrossRef-기관 링크서비스 연동



Referece

논문명	A comparison of OpenURL link resolvers: The results of a University of Connecticut Libraries environmental scan		
저자	Jill Livingston, Deborah Sanford, Dave Bretthauer		
저널명	Library Collections, Acquisitions, and Technical Services		
volume/issue	In Press, Corrected Proof, Available online 13 October 2006	ISSN	1464-9055
		식별자(DOI)	10.1016/j.lcats.2006.08.001

논문명	OpenURL을 이용한 전자자원 링크시스템 비교·분석 The Comparison & Analysis of Linking System Using OpenURL		
저자	김성희(중앙대학교 문헌정보학과 부교수)		
저널명	정보관리학회지		
volume/issue	제22권 제 4호 2005	ISSN	
		식별자(DOI)	

Referece

논문명	Link resolver tools		
저자	SINGER Ross Georgia Tech Library and Information Center에서 어플리케이션 개발자로 근무.		
저널명	Computers in libraries (Comput. libr.)		
volume/issue	2006, vol. 26, no2, pp. 15-23	ISSN	1041-7915
		식별자(DOI)	

논문명	October: OpenURL Link Resolvers: the Helping You Buy series, Comparing Competing Library Technology Products.		
저자	Ferguson, Christine L.; Grogg, Jill E.		
저널명	Computers in libraries (Comput. libr.)		
volume/issue	(October, 2004): p. 17-24.	ISSN	1041-7915
		식별자(DOI)	

Referece

- CrossRef
<http://www.crossref.org/>

- CookiePuser
http://www.exlibrisgroup.com/sfx_cookiepusher.htm
http://www.crossref.org/03libraries/16lib_how_to.html

- OpenURL
http://www.niso.org/standards/standard_detail.cfm?std_id=783
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/OpenURL>
http://www.serialssolutions.com/ss_360_link.html
<http://www.openly.com/1cate/basics.html>

- 아기사진 및 컴퓨터이미지 출처
<http://imagesearch.naver.com>

질의 및 응답

감사합니다

안국과학기술정보연구원 지식정보센터 서비스개발팀 김선테
이메일: stkim@kisti.re.kr 전화: 042-869-1892 C.P. 011-9668-6182
